

Contents

Preface.....	ix
Chapter 1 NGN Standardization and QoS	1
1.1 NGN in a Nutshell	2
1.1.1 Issues to Be Solved by NGN.....	3
1.1.2 Management Issues	4
1.2 Standardization Processes	5
1.2.1 Core Standardization Bodies	6
1.2.2 European Organizations	9
1.2.3 IETF	10
1.2.4 Timeline of Standards.....	12
1.3 Transport Layer QoS.....	20
1.3.1 Traditional View of Network Performance.....	20
1.3.2 NGN View at Transport Layer Performance	22
1.4 Application Layer QoS	24
1.4.1 Relation between Application and Transport Layers	24
1.4.2 Application Layer Performance.....	26
1.4.3 Performance Metrics.....	28
Chapter 2 Passive Measurement Technology	31
2.1 SNMP/MIB Technology	32
2.1.1 SNMP/MIB Principles	32
2.1.2 Client-Server Model	33
2.1.3 Network Devices and SNMP	34
2.1.4 Data Types Exchanged by SNMP.....	36
2.1.5 SNMP Communication Patterns	39
2.1.6 SNMP Timeline	43
2.2 NetFlow Technology	44
2.2.1 Traffic Collection Process.....	44
2.2.2 IP Flow Tuples.....	46
2.2.3 Overall Monitoring Architecture.....	48

Chapter 3 Passive Measurement Tools	51
3.1 Common Design Patterns in Monitoring Tools.....	53
3.1.1 Roles in Monitoring Process.....	53
3.1.2 Loosely Coupled Monitoring.....	54
3.1.3 Tightly Coupled Monitoring.....	56
3.1.4 Distribution of Load in Monitoring Systems.....	58
3.1.5 Specifics of SNMP.....	60
3.1.6 Specifics of NetFlow.....	62
3.2 SNMP-Based Tools.....	64
3.2.1 Basic Features of MRTG.....	64
3.2.2 Using PRTG.....	66
3.2.3 PRTG Output.....	68
3.2.4 Traffic Components of PRTG.....	70
3.3 NetFlow-Based Tools.....	72
3.3.1 NetFlow Compliance.....	73
3.3.2 top: the UNIX Tool.....	73
3.3.3 ntop: the Network top Tool.....	76
3.3.4 User Interface to ntop.....	77
3.3.5 Statistical Traffic Summaries.....	79
3.3.6 NetFlow Attributes of ntop.....	82
3.4 Contemporary Monitoring Realities.....	84
3.4.1 Example Practical Task.....	84
3.4.2 SNMP Mapping of the Example Scenario.....	86
3.4.3 NetFlow Mapping of the Example Scenario.....	87
3.4.4 Discussion of the Example Scenario.....	88
3.4.5 Technology Support of Existing Monitoring Targets.....	90
Chapter 4 Active Measurement Technology	93
4.1 Active Measurement Basics.....	94
4.1.1 Measurement in Management.....	94
4.1.2 IP Performance Metrics.....	97
4.1.3 The Scope of Active Measurements in this Book.....	99

4.2	Network Performance Metrics	99
4.2.1	Bottleneck Capacity	100
4.2.2	Available Bandwidth.....	100
4.2.3	Round Trip Time.....	101
4.2.4	End-to-End Jitter	102
4.3	Life of a Single Packet in the Path.....	102
4.3.1	Measurement Methodology	103
4.3.2	Shortcomings of Single-Packet Probing	106
4.4	Packet Pair Property	107
4.4.1	Measurement Methodology	107
4.4.2	Packet-Pair versus Single-Packet Techniques.....	109
4.5	Advanced Probe Designs	111
4.5.1	Piggyback Methods	111
4.5.2	Packet Trains	113
4.6	Routing Peculiarities	116
4.6.1	Directionality of Probing Path	116
4.6.2	Loose Coupling	116
4.6.3	Shared Topology	118
Chapter 5 Active Measurement Methods		119
5.1	Adaptive Capacity Measurement.....	119
5.1.1	Bottleneck Bandwidth Estimation.....	121
5.1.2	Online Variable Measurement.....	123
5.1.3	Histogram Based Performance Analysis.....	126
5.1.4	Validation Tests.....	132
5.1.5	Discussion of Measurement Methodology	138
5.2	Available Bandwidth Measurement	139
5.2.1	Probing Method	140
5.2.2	Method Evaluation	143
5.2.3	Discussion of Measurement Methodology	146

5.3 Lightweight Jitter Estimation.....	146
5.3.1 Estimation Model.....	147
5.3.2 Mining Examples	149
5.3.3 Discussion of Measurement Methodology	151
Chapter 6 Active Measurement Boxes	153
6.1 Standards, Tools, and Projects.....	155
6.1.1 Timeline of Standards and Tools.....	155
6.1.2 Tools and Performance Metrics	157
6.1.3 Major Measurement Projects.....	158
6.2 Test Traffic Measurement Box.....	159
6.2.1 Test Traffic Measurement Project.....	160
6.2.2 TTM Box as a Black Box	161
6.2.3 TTM Box Communications.....	161
6.2.4 Role of an Individual Box	163
6.3 QoS Boxes	165
6.3.1 QoS Metrics Box	166
6.3.2 QoS Metrics' Tools	167
Chapter 7 Active Measurement in Context	173
7.1 Management of Measurement Results.....	174
7.1.1 Problem Statement.....	175
7.1.2 Data Mining and Active Probing Results.....	176
7.1.3 Mining Method	178
7.1.4 Mining Examples	183
7.1.5 Discussion of Analysis Methodology	190
7.2 Topological Ramifications of Active Measurement	190
7.2.1 Problem Statement.....	191
7.2.2 Delay Properties of Community Networks	192
7.2.3 Topology Inference Algorithm	194
7.2.4 Discussion of Measurement and Analysis Methodology	201
Bibliography	203
Index	207